

DAILY LOUISVILLE DEMOCRAT.

VOLUME XII

NUMBER 40.

THE DAILY DEMOCRAT,
PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY
HARNEY, HUGHES & CO.,
Office on Third street, between Market
and Jefferson, East side,

TERMS.
Daily Democrat per year, twelve months quarterly - \$6.00
per year, payable in advance.
Ten Cents per week, payable to the Carrier.
Daily Democrat, confection, per year - \$5.00
Daily Democrat, confection, per month - \$1.00
Do do per 6 months - \$5.00

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.

square of 12 lines, one insertion \$1.00
per week.
Do one month, without alteration - \$1.00
Do two months, do - \$1.00
Do three months, do - \$1.00
One square six months, without alteration - \$1.00
Do twelve months, do - \$1.00
Each additional month, do - \$1.00
One square twelve months, do - \$1.00
Do one month, do - \$1.00
One square twelve months, renewable twice
per week - \$1.00
One square twelve months, renewable once
per week - \$1.00

Each additional square for twelve months - \$1.00
Display and specimen advertising extra prices.
Display and specimen advertising extra prices,
semi-weekly, tri-weekly, monthly, are charged \$1 per
square for the first, and 50 cents for every subsequent

display. The privilege of yearly advertising is strictly
confined to their own immediate and regular business,
and the advertising firm or person is not considered as
including that of individual members.

No Gratuitous Advertising.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

B. F. PEARCE & CO.,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION
Merchants, Wheeling, Va.

WILLIAM SPREADING,
NO. 88 THIRD STREET, LOUIS-
VILLE, Ky.

JONES & ROOT,
COMMISSION, FORWARDING, &
Produce Merchants, Second street, between Main
and Water streets, Louisville, Ky.

WILLIAM KAYE,
BELL AND BRASS FOUNDER,
Second street, between First and Second, Louis-
ville, Ky.

G. WILSON'S
CENTRAL TEA AND FAMILY
Store, North side of Jefferson street, between First
and Second, Louisville, Ky.

SHEFFIELD, M. D.,
SUCCESSOR TO J. D. ARMSTRONG, M. D.,
HOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN.
Refugee, J. A. Bunting, *Cleveland, Ohio*.
Prof. C. D. Williams, *Cincinnati, Ohio*.
Prof. J. H. Parker, *Nashville, Tenn.*.
Dr. J. C. Crittenden, *Jefferson, Ky.*

FRANK CARTER,
FORWARDING AND GENERAL
Commission Merchants, Louisville, Ky. We, the
undersigned, have this day formed a Corporation, for
the prosecution of our business, and have taken the house for
merely occupied by us, Bell No. 25, East side of the
Second street, between Main and Market, Louisville, Ky.

Oct. 1, 1854. FRANK CARTER,
Constituents of Name, Glass, Cotton Yarn, and
Fibrous Manufacture solicited.

Carter & Jouett,
MERCHANT TAILORS, FIFTH
street, between Market and Jefferson, now
recording their Spring and Summer Styles of DRESSES
and GOWNS, and also their Winter Styles, and
displayed Marelles Vests.

This is one of the most elegant and
elegant imports ever seen
in this country, and are
elected with the greatest possible care. We invite our
readers to look in on us.

VEVEL & ARMSTRONG.

M. ZIMMER,
WIG MAKER,
No. 90 Fourth St.,
West side, between Main and Market.

INVENTOR OF THE DIAMOND
Wig, and no human, as is practiced in this city,
Ladies Wigs, Braids, Curles, etc., made to order.

A Hair Braiding of every description, such as Ear
Rings, Bracelets, Breast Pins, Fob and Guard Chains,
Ring, etc.

Ladies Hair Dressing done either at their
residence or at the store of (appt.) M. ZIMMER.

J. R. WINTER,
(Formerly J. R. Winter & Co., Main street),
WHOLESALE AND
Retail Dealer in Manufacturer of
Trunks, Carpet Bags, Wallets, Engage-
ments, Steamers, and Ladies' Handbags, &c., No.
No. Fourth street, near Market, Louisville, Ky.

PETER SMITH,
Flour and Commission Merchant,
No. 554 Main street, between Second and Third,
IN THE HOUSE SOLELY OCCU-
PED BY HIMSELF. He has
constantly on hand a supply of the best brands of Fam-
ily Flour, which he sells at the lowest market prices. J. R.

HOUSEKEEPERS WILL FIND
our Wines the cheapest and most use-
ful in the kind in use. A fresh lot received; also,
Baskets, Charts, Cradles, &c., &c. At the "Yard" -
found.

THROUGH TICKETS FROM LOUISVILLE,
NEW ARRANGEMENT.
1855. Commencing Monday, July 15. 1855.

Little Miami Railroad,

VIA COLUMBUS.

FOUR DAILY EASTERN TRAINS AT 6 A.M., 9 A.M.,
10 A.M., and 3 P.M.

The Quickest, Shortest, and Most Direct Route, both
to and from Cincinnati and the East.

LAID WITH HEAVY T IRON.

Wheeling Passengers dine at Zanesville. Pitts-
burgh Passengers dine at Cressline. Dunkirk
and Buffalo Passengers dine at Cleveland.

AND EACH AND EVERY TRAIN BY
The Little Miami runs into the Depot of the
Lake Shore road at Cleveland.

Louisville and Frankfort,
AND LEXINGTON & FRANKFORT
RAILROADS.

Through Tickets to Cincinnati.
FARE \$1. GOOD FOR TWO DAYS.

Two PASSENGER TRAINS DAILY.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT. FOR
Indianapolis, Chicago, and Cincinnati.

Under and after Monday, April 20, trains will run as
Leave Jeffersonville (opposite Louisville) for Indi-
anapolis, 6 A.M., and 3 P.M. to 5 P.M. to Cincinnati.

These trains call at Indianapolis, and Cincinnati
and connecting at Paris with stages for Mayville.

Stages from all the above points arrive in Lexington
in time for the evening Train from Lexington to Louis-
ville.

To Dealers in Jewelry and Watches.

WE JUST RETURNED FROM
the East with a most complete stock of Jewelry
and Watches, of every description.

Our stock is unsurpassed in quality and price,
and will be returned by buyers if they are not
satisfied.

Country Merchants are invited to inspect my assem-
bly before purchasing elsewhere. I can assure you
they will be well satisfied.

A. STEIN, corner Fourth and Main, Louisville, Ky.

FOR THROUGH TICKETS,
Arriving at Cincinnati at 2:45 P.M.,
Leave at 3 P.M., and 5:30 P.M.

These express trains leave Cincinnati and go through
Lexington, Frankfort, and Louisville, and the only route
by which passengers can go through to New Orleans,
Atlanta, Augusta, and all points South.

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HARNEY, HUGHES & CO.

THIRD STREET,
East side, between Market and Jefferson streets

SPECIAL ADVERTISING NOTICE.—All advertising fees, Masonic, Odd Fellows, Firemen, &c., are charged fifty cents per square of the 20th ult., and twenty-five cents each subsequent insertion.

Advertisements of Situations, Vacancies, Religious, Charitable, Literary, Notarial, etc., etc., are charged twenty-five cents each insertion.

Advertisers of the Louisville Journal, or any other paper, are charged twenty-five cents each insertion.

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ALL TRANSGIENT ADVERTISEMENTS PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1855.

The editor of the Louisville Journal has a long article in defense of Know-Nothingism, and for that purpose writes in Masons, Odd Fellows, Sons of Temperance, etc. Now, whenever one of these societies go beyond their own business, and undertake to conspire in secret to rule other people, to get office and power, they will be liable to the same objections that are justly applied against Know-Nothing lodges. Men have a right to keep secrets which concern their own business, and do not interfere with other people; but when they undertake a secret conspiracy to get power and rule other people, they are guilty of a fraud upon the public. Their secrecy induces impunity in crime, and relieves the restraints which the public eye imposes upon the unscrupulous. The state of things in this city furnishes an imposing illustration of these truths.

But the editor of the Journal cowers before a public opinion he strives to evade. He contends that the new Order is not now secret, and glories in its being open. He feels relieved with this pretence from the crushing condemnation that has fallen upon secret societies. He resorts to the old excuse for secrecy, which shows that the thing itself cannot be defended:

The secrecy which once veiled the proceedings of the American Order and protected its members from the world, has given way, and secretaries, and managers, and agents, and traitors, and disreputables of all kinds, and from every country, in foreign lands, to maturity a party whose effect and influence are the protection and maintenance of the new Order.

It is admitted that the doctrines and purposes of the new Order were odious to the general public that they could not be openly avowed until they had a sufficient number induced to the conspiracy to protect them from violence. They were afraid, in Kentucky, of about six thousand foreign voters out of one hundred and fifty thousand. They were afraid of clubs and brass-knuckles, etc.

What an excuse to be offered in this country!

Men engaged in an honest and patriotic purpose,

pretending to be afraid to avow it in that land of free speech and a free press; compelled to hide

under a secret, and bind themselves by oaths, and institute signs and gages, and organize in bands to

employ force, if need be, to accomplish their pur-

pose. The fact is, they knew that their objects

were revolutionary and proscriptive, and that they

could only be carried by revolutionary means.

They aim to nullify the Constitution, and they

know it can only be done by violence.

Revolution has been accomplished by secrecy and blood, and the editor of the Journal refers to them as precedents to justify an attempt of the sort in this country. But the attempt failed.

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The dreadful riot in your place is a specimen of what we may expect from Know-Nothingism. It is Jacobinism in all its horrors. The fire of passion was fanned into a flame by the miscreants of the Louisville Journal, whose paper is a nuisance to the peace-loving of every community in which it is read, and dangerous in the extreme to the safety of families in the slaveholding States.

We all felt in the South great anxiety for the election of Col. Preston, and we look forward to the day, not distant, when he will over-ride his enemies amid the shouts of his admirers. If Col. Marshall is the man I take him to be, he will refuse to consider himself elected, and refer the election back to the people. Thousands have doubtless been disengaged by the fear of fire and faggot, the popular weapons of men who would trample under foot religious liberty, and in the end involve us in all the horrors of a religious war. If this present state of things continues, we may look to a general spiritual Protestant church over the land.

James, who is willing to tolerate freedom of conscience and the rights of man, will find his position very uncomfortable in abiding with others of the same fold, whose bigotry opens but one road to heaven, that road being their own particular way.

James is most guilty of all assaults, and excites for him the sympathy of even those who condemn his faith, but a word to him from reason and conscience. The spirit of religious persecution, then, will not only drive men from the ballot-box, unless they choose to run risks for it, but it drives men from the cross of Christ, and claims its trophies and its triumphs all for Know-Nothings.

The Christian man who can look into the tendencies of Know-Nothingism impartially, can see a gloomy future. It is the beginning of a bitter strife, which will prove to be a curse to us all, and has been the curse of Athos and his posterity. The Catholic Church is assisted first - the Methodist and Episcopalian may look out. I speak as unto wise men, judge ye what I say.

SOUTHERN INFLUENCE.—On Monday evening, a son of Mr. John Stewart, who lives on Fifteenth street, between Wason and Carr streets, was severely injured in the following manner: The little boy, about five years of age, was sitting, amusing himself, near the corner of Eighteenth and Wason streets, when a large, well-dressed man, who was dashed with considerable force into a pond of water which was near by. Several persons living in the neighborhood witnessed this foolish act, and some of whom pursued the miscreant. He was, however, lost sight of, and eventually made his escape. The child, though greatly alarmed, showed no fear, and was soon able to get home, where he was received with the usual tenderness.

He is the son of a child who has perished in the pond, but had not received timely assistance, and the parents of the child will be greatly gratified for any information that may lead to the detection and arrest of the villain.

St. Louis, Sept. 29th.

The wholesale druggists and importers of drugs of the city of New York, held a large meeting last Saturday afternoon, to devise some measures to have round the late edit of Secretary Guthrie, requiring all persons to pay a tax of one cent on each pound of tobacco, and on each pound of snuff, to be paid to the public treasurer, to be used in the payment of certain articles so expensive as to amount to a prohibition, art. 3, too, that are never adulterated, such as copperas, sal. soda, &c. The expense attending the transportation of tobacco, and from the public, will, in all probability, be paid by the manufacturer, and the article, not to count the damage likely to occur by the transfer. A committee of four was appointed to draft a memorial to the Secretary of the Treasury, laying the grievances complained of in the meeting before him in full.

MONS. LORING-HOUSES.—The dying bequest of \$2000 to Abbott Lawrence, for building Model Lodging-Houses, Inc., is one of the nobles and wisest of his many acts of kindly benevolence. The lodgings of poor in cities are too often a scandal to Christians, and a blot on their character. They are to be pitied, but not without some interest in their case, — they forthwith should be. It is a grievous wrong on the part of our rich men, who make money by letting tenements to the poor, that they have not long since acted decisively in the premises. The poorest classes of the poor in cities are too often a scandal to the rich, and to their neighbors, yet they very rarely have apartments adapted to their needs, — more commonly they occupy such as were constructed for a radically different purpose, and are remitted to their use simply because they have ceased to be desirable for any other. — N. Y. Tribune.

STRAW GOODS.—I have submitted from the Importers and Manufacturers of New York, the newest styles of Bonnets, Ribbons and Flowers, to be found in the market, viz.: Straw and fancy Hair Bonnets; Bonnet and Cap Trimmings; Bonnet and Hair Frames, of the latest shapes, but particularly in vogue among visitors, visiting the city, to all and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. North side of Jefferson, bet. Third & Fourth streets, Louisville, Ky.

The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad

TRANSPORTATION OFFICE, August 16, 1855.

THE LATE OBSTRUCTIONS TO THE FREE TRADE OF THE CITY OF BALTIMORE HAVE BEEN REMOVED, FRIGHT OF ALL KINDS BEING AS PAST, IN THAT DIRECTION, IS NOW FORWARDED PRIMARILY UP THE RIVER, AND IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE BUILDING OF A NEW ROAD OVER THE HILL KINGWOOD, BY WHICH THE USE OF THE TUNNEL MAY BE AVOIDED, IF IT IS CONSIDERED NECESSARY.

JOHN H. DONE, Master of Transportation.

Notice.

SUBSCRIBERS TO THE SOUTH- WESTERN AGRICULTURAL AND MECHANICAL ASSOCIATION are notified that the third inst of subscription is due, and are respectfully requested to call the office of T. L. BRENT, Treasurer and pay the same.

6. S. MARKS, & C. O. DOWNS

RECEIVED THIS DAY.—

Black and colored Merlin de Chez; Rich Cashmere Scarfs; Black Gros de Gran Silk; Rich Bayadere Mourning Silks; Rich Gros de Laine; White Jaccards and Cambrics; White Muslins; Souti Muslins and Swiss Muslins.

SELF-SELLING FRUIT CANS IN STORE ON CONSIGNMENT AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

DUFFIELD HAMS, THE CELEBRATED DUNED HAM CONSTANTLY ON HAND AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

DRIED BEEF IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

BEF TONGUES IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

SALMON, A. NO. 1 ARTICLE OF SALMON IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

MACKEREL, NOS. 1 AND 2.

MACKEREL IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

CODFISH IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

CIDER VINEGAR, 75 BBL'S C.

250 BBL'S VINEGAR IN STORE AND FOR SALE.

A. FONDA.

W. L. MARCY, SECRETARY OF STATE.

S. LELAND & CO., IMPORTERS OF THE AEROSTATIC HOTEL AND OTHERS.

W. C. WINTHROP, ex-Speaker of the House of Representatives.

A. C. CHILTON, Minister Plen. to England.

A. C. CHILTON, Cardinal Bishop of Boston.

W. C. CHILTON, Practical Chemist of New York, indorsed by him.

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DAILY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1855.

For Amusements, Auction Sales, and Steamboats, see appropriate Heads.

Should any carrier fail to deliver the Democrat promptly, word left at the office will remedy the neglect.

EARLY advertisers will please hand in their favors as early as they conveniently can, during the day.

Subscribers changing their residences will please leave word at the office, so that our carriers may find them promptly.

RELIGIOUS NOTICE.—Service will be held in the Unitarian church on to-morrow (Sunday), at 11 o'clock, A. M.

The Glee Club of Portland, will give a concert Monday night, in the Methodist Church in that place. Don't forget it.

The total number of visitors to the hotel at Saratoga this season, up to the 23d instant, was 16,705.

A MODEL HUSBAND.—The Richmond (Va.) Dispatch says there is a negro man in that city who, for the last twenty years, has never failed to walk four miles at night to visit his wife, and to return to his employment.

RATHER VINDICATE.—The Rosseter tenant holds a meeting, and resolved that the payment of one-tenth of the produce was too heavy a rent, and agreed unanimously thereafter, that they would pay but one-sixth. They never discovered their mistake until the rent became due.

SEIOUS ACCIDENT.—At the celebration of an anniversary of a military company, on the 22d inst., at Fulton, Ohio, a cannon was prematurely discharged, blowing off the right hand of Mr. C. Malish, and severely disfiguring his face and eyes. It is thought his eye is destroyed, and in fact, his life is in great danger.

HARD TO KILL.—The Bridgeport (C. I.) Standard says that a colored woman who was ran over by the car in that city, the 4th of July, and was thought to be killed, is alive and doing well, although she had twelve bones broken, viz: One leg in seven places—three ribs, a collar bone, and one arm.

GOOD STEAMBOAT SPEED.—The steamboat Commonwealth, running between New York and Albany's Point, on the Worcester and Norwich Line, from Boston to New York, recently made the whole distance, 133 miles, in six hours and twelve minutes, inclusive of a stop at New London. The average rate of speed was 22 miles per hour. This is the fastest time on record.

THE NEW YORK TRIBUNE OF WEDNESDAY.—Blusher, as an advertisement, the speech of Gerrit Smith at N. Webster's Bill, in Congress, April 16, 1851, cost in the Tribune had a column and three pages of the paper \$10 to publication, and those three pages in a proper place in the paper, cost \$100.

Rev. G. W. Simley will preach in Sehon Chapel to-morrow (sabbath), Sept. 21, at 11 o'clock, A. M., at which the usual annual Missionary collection will be taken, preaching also at 2 P. M. The paticle are invited.

CHOIRS.—We see by a private letter from Wood county, Va., that the choirs in all that region of country are in a fairer condition than they were ever known to be. Potatoes, for instance, are worth only 80 cents per barrel, and an excellent crop. The same tail we hear from every direction.

CONCERT.—In our paper yesterday morning, the types in it say that Mr. Murphy had contracted for 4,000 barrels potatoes for the Southern market; it should have been Murray. Mr. M. is connected with one of the largest and oldest houses in New Orleans, and says here very largely every year for that market.

IT is remarkable, says the Boston Post, that within such a short space of time, Boston should have been called to the loss of so many who have promoted her prosperity and added to her fame. In the theological world she has lost Sharp Young, Ballou and Canning, in the commercial world, Appleton, Henshaw, Perkins and the three Lawrence; in the arts a Greenough, and in politics a Webster. What other city has such treasures to lose?

NOVEL MODE OF NAUTICAL INSTRUCTION.—In the neighborhood of Liverpool, England, there is a full-sized brick sunken brazier into the earth, all fired and equipped. The intention of this is to teach such children as intend to follow the sea the use and management of a vessel. Sometimes, in very stormy nights, the boys are piped out of bed, and sent about and about to fire and unfurl the canvas, in order to acquaint them with some of the duties they will have to perform in after life, as when they get into deep water.

WALKING ON RED-HOT IRON PLATES.—Professor Pepper recently delivered a lecture in the Polytechnic Institute, London, before a large audience of mechanics, in which he remarked that the burning of the Thames on fire was no longer a joke, a reality. By dashing a small bottle of sulphuric ether with a piece of melted potassium into a flat iron, a bright flame was produced, which illuminated the whole place. He then laid on four plates of red-hot iron on four bricks, and one of his attendants walked over them barefoot, without any injury. By wetting his fingers with ammonia, the professor dipped them into a crucible of molten iron, and then the metal ran out of the crucible, and fell into a shallow cistern of water.

With pleasure we observe the activity displayed by the Directors of the Mechanics' Institute, in preparing for the coming Exhibition. Many workmen are re-finishing the Hall, and enlarging facilities for the enjoyment of visitors and more advantageous display of articles. We surely hope that every mechanic and manufacturer in the city will contribute to this exposition of your city's products. Do not desist to exhibit your articles possess beauty, a matter of interest. Such should certainly be exhibited, again, we may, let every one be represented.

MUSICAL.—

Pattison's monthly for September, in its opening article, "New English Poets," in treating of recent publications in poetry, gives a parallel in music, which, as we have not seen it, anywhere else, we copy for the edification of those who do not believe two great minds may accidentally run in the same channel.

"We were reminded by a scholarly friend, in a recent discussion of this subject, that the first movement of Beethoven's heroic symphony was originally written by Mozart in his youth, although he never saw it, for it is still in Ms., and was only brought to light within a few years past. The opening of the tenor cavatina in 'Der Freischütz' was written, not for, but by 'Agnes,' before Weber ever thought of it.

FINE TIMES, BOYS AND GIRLS.—Neat Monday morning an army of several thousand boys and girls will be seen marching from the houses of their mothers, to a great contest—and they will be armed, armed with—what? Well, great cartridges, sometimes called matchets, filled with gunpowder of various kinds. And what are they to do?

The community? Who are they to fight? The ignorance, the hydra-headed monster? Let us do its utmost to keep our boys and girls from being up to men and women of patriotic and nobility. Mechanicks, wives, statesmen and stateswomen, who are also that good and great they are, may fight a desperate battle—

—battered, but they will

NOTICES.

WITH the exception of a species which has been a favorite throughout the country, it has been used as an effective medicine for the permanent cure of Indigestion, Liver diseases, &c., and many other complaints, which will long place it foremost amongst popular remedies. During the summer every one should freely take it to purify the blood, and to fortify the system against any prevailing epidemic. Try it, and you will thank us for the advice.

Police Court.

HON. GEO. W. JOHNSTON, JUDGE.

FRIDAY, August 31, 1855.

Mary Quinn gets drunk and lives about the streets. Bail in \$200 for six months. Edward Kelly, a drayman, disorderly and dissolute, and his wife, Kelly is a habitual drunkard. Resides on Main street, between Brook and Floyd. Struck Mr. Jones, in whose house resides, Mrs. J. and Kelly got into a quarrel in court, and caused roars of laughter. Bail in \$200 for two months.

OTHREE young boys, drunkards and disorderly conduct. Gave her liquor at Mrs. Anderson's corner of Green and Brook. Has no home. Kate made a clean breast of it. Bail in \$200 for two months.

Sophia Embanks and Elizabeth Wethers, the regular packet in command of the steamer Sumatra, is the steamer Sumatra, to Cincinnati, two weeks ago, and was not available for two months. The weather is clear.

The Jacob Star, in command of Captain Sumatra, is the regular packet in command of the steamer Sumatra, to Cincinnati, two weeks ago, and was not available for two months. The weather is clear.

The Belle Quigley will be down this morning from Madison and return at noon.

The Little James Paul goes out to-day for Kentucky river. If you any freight send it down.

The R. L. Cobb is advertised to leave to-day for Wheeling and Pittsburgh. Send your freight.

The Telegraph No. 3 is the Sunday packet for Cincinnati.

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